

# Package ‘VDJgermlines’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Variable, Diversity and Joining Sequences from Various Species

**Version** 0.1

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**Depends** R(>= 3.1.0), ape, stringdist

**Description** Contains variable, diversity, and joining sequences and accompanying functions that enable both the extraction of and comparison between immune V-D-J genomic segments from a variety of species. Sources include IMGT from MP Lefranc (2009) <doi:10.1093/nar/gkn838> and Vgenerepertoire from publication DN Olivieri (2014) <doi:10.1007/s00251-014-0784-3>.

**License** GPL-2

**LazyData** true

**Encoding** UTF-8

**RoxygenNote** 5.0.1

**Suggests** knitr, rmarkdown

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Repository** CRAN

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extractSequencesR      *Extracts the germline genes of interest and stores them as a dataframe*

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### Description

Extracts the germline genes of interest and stores them as a dataframe

### Usage

```
extractSequencesR(species, chain, source, write.fasta, fasta.name,
  directory.string)
```

### Arguments

species	Specifies desired species. Current species options can be found by running <code>unique(VDJgermlines\$species)</code> after loading in <code>data(VDJgermlines)</code> . "all_species" will select all available species. Species include ("alpaca", "bovine", "crab_eating_macaque", "dog", "human", "mouse", "pig", "platypus", "rabbit", "raintrout", "rat", "rhesus monkey", "salmon", "sheep", "zebrafish", "atlanticcod", "catfish", "teleostei", "goat", "dolphin", "mamonkey", "camel", "runny")
chain	Specifies the desired chain. "all_chains" will select all chains. The various chains can be listed by running <code>unique(VDJgermlines\$chain)</code> . Antibody loci start with IG, TCR starts with TR. Next comes either heavy, light, alpha, beta etc. Examples include IGHD IGHJ IGHV IGIJ IGIV IGKJ IGKV IGLJ IGLV TRAJ TRAV TRBD TRBJ TRBV TRDD TRDJ TRDV TRGJ TRGV
source	Specifies from which source the desired chains should be taken from. Current sources can be found by running <code>unique(VDJgermlines\$source)</code> after loading in <code>data(VDJgermlines)</code> . IMGT and vgenerepertoire are currently present.
write.fasta	A boolean (TRUE / FALSE) value that specifies if the output sequences should be also written as a fasta file.
fasta.name	A string specifying the name of the fasta file. If this is left blank this will be defaulted to "VDJgermlines.fasta". Manually including extension is not needed.
directory.string	A string stating the directory that the fasta file should be saved to. If left blank the fasta file will be stored in the current working directory.

### Value

Returns a dataframe containing the species and chains of interest from the desired source. The columns of the dataframe include sequence, names, species, chain, accession, official species name, source, and strain. Furthermore, if `write.fasta` is set to TRUE then the output will additionally include a fasta file.

### Examples

```
extractSequencesR(species = "dog", chain = "IGHD", source = "IMGT", write.fasta = FALSE)
```

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 VDJgermlines

 VDJgermlines
 

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## Description

The germline information for a variety of species is contained in the VDJgermlines dataframe.

## Usage

VDJgermlines

## Format

A data frame with 7285 rows and 8 variables:

**sequence** The sequence directly from either IMGT or Vgenerepertoire

**names** The corresponding name of the sequence including V gene number, species

**species** The casual species name - e.g. dog, mouse, rat

**chain** The corresponding chain names, including IGHV, IGHL, TRAV, etc

**accession** The accession number of the given gene

**species\_name\_official** The more scientific species name e.g. mus musculus

**source** The database that annotated the sequence

**strain** The accompanying strain if available (e.g. B6 vs BALB/c)

## Source

IMGT and Vgenerepertoire IMGT (the international ImMunoGeneTics information system (founder and director: Marie-Paule Lefranc, Montpellier, France)." : Lefranc, M.-P. et al., Nucleic Acids Research, 27, 209-212 (1999) Cover; Ruiz, M. et al., Nucleic Acids Research, 28, 219-221 (2000); Lefranc, M.-P., Nucleic Acids Research, 29, 207-209 (2001); Lefranc, M.-P., Nucleic Acids Res., 31, 307-310 (2003); Lefranc, M.-P. et al., In Silico Biol., 5, 0006 (2004) [Epub], 5:45-60 (2005); Lefranc, M.-P. et al., Nucleic Acids Res., 33, D593-D597 (2005) Full text; Lefranc, M.-P. et al., Nucleic Acids Research 2009 37(Database issue): D1006-D1012; doi:10.1093/nar/gkn838 Full text. Nucleic Acids Res. 2015 Jan 28;43(Database issue):D413-422. doi: 10.1093/nar/gku1056. Epub 2014 Nov 5. Full text) and Vgenerepertoire (Immunogenetics. 2014 Aug;66(7-8):479-92. doi: 10.1007/s00251-014-0784-3. Epub 2014 Jun 4. and Vgenerepertoire (Genomic V exons from whole genome shotgun data in reptiles. Olivieri DNx, von Haefen B, S<U+00E1>nchez-Espinel C, Faro J, Gamb<U+00F3>n-Deza F.).

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VDJheatmap	<i>Calculates the distance between VDJ germlines of interest and produces a matrix that can be used for further analysis or viewed using Heatmap/pheatmap/ComplexHeatmap.</i>
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### Description

Calculates the distance between VDJ germlines of interest and produces a matrix that can be used for further analysis or viewed using Heatmap/pheatmap/ComplexHeatmap.

### Usage

```
VDJheatmap(species, chain, source, inference.method)
```

### Arguments

species	Specifies desired species. Current species options can be found by running <code>unique(VDJgermlines\$species)</code> after loading in <code>data(VDJgermlines)</code> . "all_species" will select all available species. Species include ("alpaca", "bovine", "crab_eating_macaque", "dog", "human", "mouse", "pig", "platypus", "rabbit", "raintrout", "rat", "rhesus monkey", "salmon", "sheep", "zebrafish", "atlanticcod", "catfish", "teleostei", "goat", "dolphin", "mamonkey", "camel", "runny")
chain	Specifies the desired chain. "all_chains" will select all chains. The various chains can be listed by running <code>unique(VDJgermlines\$chain)</code> . Antibody loci start with IG, TCR starts with TR. Next comes either heavy, light, alpha, beta etc. Examples include IGHD IGHJ IGHV IGIJ IGIV IGKJ IGKV IGLJ IGLV TRAJ TRAV TRBD TRBJ TRBV TRDD TRDJ TRDV TRGJ TRGV
source	Specifies from which source the desired chains should be taken from. Current sources can be found by running <code>unique(VDJgermlines\$source)</code> after loading in <code>data(VDJgermlines)</code> . IMGT and vgenerepertoire are currently present.
inference.method	Specifies the distance metric to be used to calculate distance. Currently includes parameters from <code>stringdist::stringdistmatrix()</code> , such as "lv", "jv", "hamming", "qgram", "cosine", "Jaccard", or "soundex".

### Value

Returns a matrix where the entries correspond to the VDJ germlines used the neighbor joining algorithm. Can be viewed by `heatmap()` in base r, or `pheatmap::pheatmap(VDJheatmap)`.

### Examples

```
VDJheatmap(species = "dog", chain = "IGHD", source = "IMGT")
```

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VDJphylo	<i>Infers basic phylogenetic trees of VDJ germlines of interest with basic distance methods.</i>
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**Description**

Infers basic phylogenetic trees of VDJ germlines of interest with basic distance methods.

**Usage**

```
VDJphylo(species, chain, source, write.fasta, fasta.name, directory.string,
inference.method)
```

**Arguments**

species	Specifies desired species. Current species options can be found by running <code>unique(VDJgermlines\$species)</code> after loading in <code>data(VDJgermlines)</code> . "all_species" will select all available species. Species include ("alpaca", "bovine", "crab_eating_macaque", "dog", "human", "mouse", "pig", "platypus", "rabbit", "raintrout", "rat", "rhesus monkey", "salmon", "sheep", "zebrafish", "atlanticcod", "catfish", "teleostei", "goat", "dolphin", "mamonkey", "camel", "runny")
chain	Specifies the desired chain. "all_chains" will select all chains. The various chains can be listed by running <code>unique(VDJgermlines\$chain)</code> . Antibody loci start with IG, TCR starts with TR. Next comes either heavy, light, alpha, beta etc. Examples include IGHD IGHJ IGHV IGIJ IGIV IGKJ IGKV IGLJ IGLV TRAJ TRAV TRBD TRBJ TRBV TRDD TRDJ TRDV TRGJ TRGV
source	Specifies from which source the desired chains should be taken from. Current sources can be found by running <code>unique(VDJgermlines\$source)</code> after loading in <code>data(VDJgermlines)</code> . IMGT and vgenerepertoire are currently present.
write.fasta	A boolean (TRUE / FALSE) value that specifies if the output sequences should be also written as a fasta file.
fasta.name	A string specifying the name of the fasta file. If this is left blank this will be defaulted to "VDJgermlines.fasta". Manually including extension is not needed.
directory.string	A string stating the directory that the fasta file should be saved to. If left blank the fasta file will be stored in the current working directory.
inference.method	Specifies the method to be used to infer the phylogenetic tree. Currently includes "lv" for Levenshtein distance.

**Value**

Returns an unrooted tree inferred using the neighbor joining algorithm. Can be viewed by `plot(output_tree)` after loading ape package.

**Examples**

```
VDJphylo(species = "dog",chain = "IGHD",source = "IMGT",write.fasta = FALSE)
```

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